Congress of the United States

House of Representatives

Washington, D.C. 20515

December 3, 2001

The Honorable Moritz Leuenberger President of Switzerland Bundeshaus Nord 3003 Burn SWITZERLAND

Dear President Leuenberger,

We are writing to express our strong opposition to the upcoming meeting of the High Contracting Parties to the Fourth Geneva Convention convening on December 5, 2001 to discuss alleged Israeli violations against Palestinians in the West Bank and Gaza. We are deeply disappointed with Switzerland's unfortunate decision to agree to convene this meeting because its one-sided agenda threatens to undermine the integrity of the Convention, politicize a vital humanitarian tool of the international community, and potentially incite a dangerous escalation of the Middle East conflict.

The proposed Draft Declaration for the meeting, which was organized at the request of the Arab League and the Organization of the Islamic Conference, is staunchly biased with respect to all of the most sensitive issues regarding the final status of Jerusalem and refugees. It calls for the imposition of a United Nations observer force, a proposal that has already been rejected by the Security Council, and would severely undermine the renewed diplomatic efforts by envoys of the United States, the United Nations, and others to end the violence.

As you know, the Fourth Geneva Convention was adopted by the international community in response to Nazi atrocities during World War II. It is an unprecedented degradation of the spirit and purpose of the Convention for it to be used as a political weapon to attack, vilify, and condemn one country, Israel, which continues to suffer Palestinian terrorists attacks against innocent Israeli civilians.

We fear that the convening of the meeting encourages the continued campaign by those who earlier this year misused the United Nations World Conference Against Racism as a platform to promote viciously anti-Semitic and anti-Zionist declarations. Such provocation could seriously exacerbate tensions in the region.

We reiterate our strong opposition and urge you to reconsider the decision to convene this meeting. However, should the meeting go forward notwithstanding, we urge you to do your utmost to limit the damage done by keeping the meeting as brief and perfunctory as possible.

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ERIC CANTOR

Member of Congress

Thank you for your attention to our concerns. We look forward to your response.

Sincerely,

Member of Congress BENJAMIN GILMAN Member of Congress HOWARD L. BERMAN Member of Congress ILEANA ROS-LEHTINEN Member of Congress Member of Congress

TOM LANTOS
Member of Congress

ALCEE L. HASTINGS
Member of Congress

ELIOT L. ENGEL
Member of Congress

JOSEPH CROWLEY
Member of Congress

CAROLYN B. MALONEY
Member of Congress

Signatories to letters to U.N. Secretary-General Kofi Annan and Swiss President Moritz Leuenberger

- 1. Henry A. Waxman
- 2. Tom Lantos
- 3. Benjamin Gilman
- 4. Gary L. Ackerman
- 5. Howard L. Berman
- 6. Alcee L. Hastings
- 7. Ileana Ros-lehtinen
- 8. Eliot L. Engel
- 9. Robert Wexler
- 10. Joseph Crowley
- 11. Eric Cantor
- 12. Carolyn B. Maloney
- 13. Michael R. Mcnulty
- 14. Peter Deutsch
- 15. Mark S. Kirk
- 16. Brad Sherman
- 17. Ellen O. Tauscher
- 18. Shelley Berkley
- 19. Janice D. Schakowsky
- 20. Constance A. Morella
- 21. Anthony Weiner
- 22. Jerrold Nadler
- 23. Steve Israel
- 24. Barney Frank
- 25. Ronnie Shows
- 26. Steven R. Rothman
- 27. Adam B. Schiff
- 28. Albert Wynn
- 29. Carolyn Mccarthy
- 30. Nita M. Lowey